Lesson 9.3 Real-World Problems: Graphing

Solve.

1. The number of figurines, d, that Jenna can paint at h hours is given by d = 12h. Graph the relationship between h and d. Use 2 units on the horizontal axis to represent 1 hour and 1 unit on the vertical axis to represent 6 figurines.

| Time (<i>h</i> hours) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------------------------|----|---|----|---|---|
| Number of Figurines (d) | 12 | | 36 | | |

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- a) What type of graph is it?
- b) How many figurines can Jenna paint in 2.5 hours?
- c) How long will it take Jenna to paint 54 figurines?
- **d)** If Jenna has to paint at least 48 figurines, how many hours will she need to paint? Express your answer in the form of an inequality where *h* stands for the amount of time.
- e) Name the dependent and independent variables.

2. Water is being drained from a fish tank. The water level y centimeters, at time x minutes, is given by y = 60 - 5x. Complete the table. Graph the relationship between x and y. Use 1 unit on the horizontal axis to represent 1 minute and 2 units on the vertical axis to represent 10 centimeters.

| Time (x minutes) | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|----|---|---|----|----|--|
| Water Level (y centimeters) | | | | | | 50 | | | 20 | | |
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- **b)** What is the water level at 3 minutes?
- c) In how many minutes will the water level be 25 centimeters?
- d) How long will it take to drain all the water from the tank?
- e) What is the average drainage rate of the fish tank?

a)

- **3.** The fee C dollars a certain electrician charges is given by C = 30t + 20, where t is the number of hours the electrician spends on the job. Complete the table. Graph the relationship between C and t. Use 2 units on the horizontal axis to represent 1 hour and 1 unit on the vertical axis to represent \$20.
 - a)

| Time (t hours) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|------------------|----|----|---|---|---|
| Cost (C dollars) | 20 | 50 | | | |

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- **b)** Find the fee the electrician charges for a 1.5-hour job.
- c) The electrician charges \$95 for a job. Based on the graph, how many hours did it take the electrician to complete the job?
- **d)** What is the electrician's average hourly rate if the electrician is paid \$95 for a job?
- e) What is the minimum fee the electrician charges for any job? Express your answer in the form of an inequality in terms of *C*, where *C* stands for the amount of money.

6. *MN* = 3 units







8. a) G(-2, 5), H(2, 5)**b)** G(-2, -3), H(2, -3)



9. a) right scalene triangle **b)** D(-2, 5)



- **10.** P (-20, 10), Q (5, 10), R (5, -15), S (25, -15), T (25, -25), U (-20, -25)
- **11.** 155 feet
- **12.** V (10, -15), W (15, -15)
- 13. 1,075 square feet
- **14.** A (-20, 20), B (20, 20), C (-20, -8)
- **15.** *D* (0, 20), *E* (8, 20), *F* (8, 12), *G* (0, 12)



- **16.** 40 + 49 + 28 = 117 yards The perimeter of the playground is approximately 117 yards.
- **17.** 117 12 = 105 $105 \div 5 = 21$ seconds

Lesson 9.3





- **c)** 4.5 hours
- d) $h \ge 4$
- e) d is dependent variable, and h is independent variable.



- **b)** Area of $ABCD = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{2} \cdot 2 = 2 \text{ cm}^2$ Area of $EFGH = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{2} \cdot 2 = 8 \text{ cm}^2$ Area of $JKMN = \frac{3 \cdot 6}{2} \cdot 2 = 18 \text{ cm}^2$
- c) The area of figure ABCD is 2 times the square of 1. The area of figure EFGH is 2 times the square of 2. The area of figure JKMN is 2 times the square of 3. 1² × 2 = 2 2² × 2 = 8
 - $3^2 \times 2 = 0$ $3^2 \times 2 = 18$

Chapter 10

Lesson 10.1

- **1.** Answers vary. Sample: base: *AB*; height: *AC*
- **2.** Answers vary. Sample: base: *PR*; height: *QT*
- 3. Answers vary. Sample:



4. Answers vary. Sample:



5. Answers vary. Sample:

